

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Anonim, 1989, **Standard Methods For The Examination of Water an Waste Water**. 17th ed. APHA (American Public Health Association), AWWA (American Water Works Association), and WPFC (Water Pollution Control Federation) Washington DC. 1193 pp.
- Ashton, E.C., P.J.Hogarth, & R.Omon, 1999, **Breakdown of Mangrove Leaf in A Managed Mangrove Forest in Peninsular Malaysia**. Kluwer Academic Publisher, Netherlands.
- Asriyanto, 1987, **Hubungan dan Pengaruh Kondisi Perairan Terhadap Struktur Komunitas Hewan Makrobentos Diantara Pulau Panjang dan LPWP**. Universitas Diponegoro Jepara, Lembaga Penelitian Universitas Diponegoro, Semarang.
- Astuti, Y., N.H. Suprpti, dan M. Hadi, 1990, **Keanekaragaman Benthos Sebagai Bioindikator Pencemaran Logam Pb, Hg, dan Cd di Pantai Utara Jawa**. Hal : 5 – 55.
- Barnes, R.D., 1974, **Invertebrata Zoology**. 4th Edition Vol 1, W. B. Saunders Company, Philladelphia – London – Toronto. 267 – 311 pp.
- Beesly, P.L., Ross and Glasby (eds), 2000, **Polychaeta & Allies : The Southern Synthesis, Fauna of Australia**. Vol. 4A Polychaeta, Myzostomida, Pogonophora, Echiura, Sipunculata. CSIRO Publishing : Melbourne. xii 465 pp.
- Boonruang, P., 1978, **The Degradationrates of Mangrove Leaves of *Rhizophora apiculata* Bl. and *Avicennia marina* (Forsk.) Viehr. at Phuket Island, Thailand**. Phuket Mar. Biol. Center Res. Bull. 26 : 1 – 7.
- Boto, K.G., and J.S. Bunt, 1981, **Tidal Export of Particulate Organic Matter from A Northern Australia Mangrove System**. Estuar. Coast.Shelf Sci. 13 : 247 – 255.
- Brown, M.S. 1986, **Mangrove Leaf Litter Production and Dynamic**. In. Snedaker, S.C. and Snedaker J.G. (Eds). **The Mangrove Ecosystems : Research Methods**. UNESCO. P : 231 – 238.
- Brusca, R.C. and Brusca, 1990, **Invertebrates**. Chapter 13, Phylum Annelida; The Segmented Worms. Sinaver Associates Inc. Published Sunderland, Massachusetts. 381 – 434 pp.
- Chansang, H.S. Poovachiranon, 1982, **Human Impact On A Mangrove Forest on Phuket Island, Thailand**. BIOTROP Spec.Publisher, (17):45-54.

- Chapman, V.J., 1976, **Mangrove Vegetation**. J. Calmer, Vaduz, Germany. 477 pp.
- Djarwanto, S. dan P. Subagyo, 1998, **Statistik Induktif**. BPFE, Yogyakarta.
- Davis R. A., 1990, **Oceanography**. An Introduction To The Marine Environment. Wm. C. Brown Publisher, Dubuque.
- De Silva, P. H. D. H., 1967, **Studies on The Bilogy of Spirorbinae (Polychaeta)**. J. Zool. Soc. London 15 – 2, 269 – 279.
- Fauchald, K., 1977, **Particle Size Utilization in The Introduced Polychaeta *Neanthes succinea* in San Fransisco Bay**. Pasific Science 41 : 37 – 43.
- Fell J.W., I.M.Master & R.G.Wiegert, 1984, **Litter Decomposition and Nutrientenrichment**. In: Snedaker, S.C. & Jane G.Snedaker. (Eds) **The Mangrove Ecosystem: Research methods**, UNESCO.
- Gray, J.S., 1982, **The Ecology of Marine Sediments**. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Gunkel, W., 1976, **Organic Substance, Bacteria, Fungi, and Blue Grenn Algae**. John Willey and Sohn, London. 325 pp.
- Hargrave, B.T., 1976, **The Central Role of Invertebrate Faeces in Sediment Decomposition**. In : J.M. Anderson & A. Macfadyen (eds). **Proc. 17th Symp. Brit. Ecol. Soc. – The role of terrestrial and aquatic organism in decomposition processes** : 301 – 321.
- Hart, C. W. and Fuller, 1979, **Pollution Ecology of Estuarine Invertebrates**. Academic Press, London. 78 – 117 pp.
- Hutabarat dan Evans, 1984, **Pengantar Oceanografi**. Universitas Indonesia Press, Jakarta. Hal : 156.
- Isa, H.S.H., 1987, **Penelitian tentang Pengaruh Fisik Perairan Pada Penyebaran Hewan Makrobentos di Sekitar Pulau Panjang Jepara**. Fakultas Peternakan Universitas Diponegoro, Semarang.
- Khairijon, 1998, **Analisis dan Laju Dekomposisi Serasah *Avicennia marina* dan *Rhizophora stylosa* Menurut Zonasi Di Hutan Mangrove Pangkalan Batang, Bengkalis – Riau**. Prosiding Seminar VI Ekosistem Mangrove – Pekanbaru.
- Kinnei, O., 1979, **Temperature – Invertebrate**. Mar. Ecol. 1 No.1, 407 – 514.
- Koesobiono, 1980, **Biologi Laut - Suatu Pendekatan Ekologi**. Penerbit Gramedia, Jakarta. Hal : 260 – 261.

- Krebs, C. J., 1989, **Ecological Methodology**. Harper and Row Publisher, New York. 694 pp.
- Landon J. R., 1991, **A Hand Book For Soil Survey and Agricultural Land Evaluation In The Tropics and Subtropics**. Logman Scientific and Technical.
- Macintosh, D. J., 1984, **Ecology and Productivity of Malaysian Mangrove Crabs Population (Decapoda : Brachyura) in** : E. Soepadmo, A. N. Rao, and D. J. Macintosh (eds), **Asian Symposium on Mangrove Environment Research and Management - Kuala Lumpur 15 August 1980**, University of Malaya and Unesco, Ardas SDN Bhd, Kuala Lumpur. 354 – 374 pp.
- Macnae, W., 1968, **A General Account of The Fauna and Flora of Mangroves Swamps and Forest In the Indo-West Pasific Region**. *Adv.Mar.Biol.* 6 : 73-270 pp.
- Mann, K. H., 1982, **Ecology of Coastal Waters A System Approach**. Blackwell Scientific Publication, Oxford – London – Edinburg – Boston – Melbourne. 183 pp.
- Michael, P., 1984, **Metode Ekologi Untuk Penyelidikan Lapangan dan Laboratorium**. Universitas Indonesia Press, Jakarta. Hal : 63 – 65.
- Musa, M., 1996, **Fauna Mangrove dan Pemanfaatannya**. Pelatihan Pelestarian dan Pengembangan Ekosistem Mangrove Secara Terpadu dan Berkelanjutan, Malang.
- Nontji, A., 1993, **Laut Nusantara**. Penerbit Djambatan, Jakarta. Hal : 209.
- Noor, R.Y., M.Khazali, I.N.N.Suryadiputra, 1999, **Panduan Pengenalan Mangrove di Indonesia**. PKW/WI-IP, Bogor.
- Nybakken, J.W., 1988, **Biologi Laut - Suatu Pendekatan Ekologis**. Penerbit Gramedia, Jakarta. Hal : 459.
- Oemarjati, B.S. & Wardhana W., 1990, **Taksonomi Avertebrata**. Universitas Indonesia Press, Jakarta.
- Paxton, H., 1979, **Taxonomy And Aspects of The Life History of Australian Beachworm (Polychaeta : Onuphidae)**. *Australian Journal of Marine And Freshwater Research*, Vol 30 : 265 – 294 pp.
- Polunin, 1986, **N.V.C. Decomposition Processes in Mangrove Ecosystem**. Workshop on Mangrove Ecosystem Dynamics. UNDP/UNESCO. 95 – 104 pp.

- Reish, D., and Gerlinger, 1977, **Toxicity of Formulated Mine Tailing on Marine Polychaeta**. Mar. Biol. Consultant, Inc., Costa Mesa, California.
- Roberts, D., S. Soemodihardjo, W. Kastoro, 1982, **Shallow Water Marine Molluscs of North West Java**. Lembaga Oceanologi Nasional - LIPI, Jakarta.
- Romimohtarto, K. dan Juwana, 1999, **Biologi Laut – Ilmu Pengetahuan Tentang Biota Laut**. Pusat Penelitian Pengembangan Oseanografi LIPI, Jakarta. Hal : 167 – 177.
- Sanusi, S.N., 1994, **Kualitas Kali Garang Bagian Hulu Ditinjau dari Nilai BOD, Serta Keberadaan dan Keanekaragaman Hewan Makrobentos pada Berbagai Tata Guna Lahan**. Skripsi S-1. Jurusan Biologi Fakultas MIPA Universitas Diponegoro, Semarang. Hal : 12 – 18.
- Sasekumar, A., 1974. **Distribution of Macrofauna on Malayan Mangrove Shore**. *The Journal of Animal Ecology*, Vol 43 : 57 – 69 pp.
- Smith, R. J., 1995, **Salinity Variation In The Interstitial Water at Kames Bay Millport – With Reference To The Distribution of *Nereis diversicolor***. J. Mar. Biol. Assoc. UK., Vol 34 : 33 – 46 pp.
- Soerianegara, I., 1993, **Penyebab Kematian Pohon-pohon Tantjang (*Bruguiera spp.*) di Hutan Payau Daerah Tjilatjap, Djawa Tengah**. Rimba Indonesia. 13 : 1 – 11.
- Warren, L., 1982, **Phylum Annelida in Walls**. J. G. Encyclopedia of Marine Invertebrates. TFH Publication Inc., USA. 711 pp.